UXDI Note-taking



General background

- Married **full time** mum to 3 kids and carer to elderly mother.
- Primarily accesses internet on phone, occasionally on laptop.
- Lots of travel and other apps on phone. Always uses a products app if available.
- Travels for **leisure**, family holiday to Europe once a year.
- Responsible for booking flights and organising holiday for entire family.
- When booking flights, **price** and **timings** most important factors.

Last flight booking

- Family holiday to Amsterdam.
- Compared prices by searching through different apps on phone, rather than using Skyscanner.
- Booked holiday directly on RyanAir app, as it was the **cheapest** option.
- Price most important factor, but would consider paying a little extra for a reasonable flight time (for kids).
- Discusses flight prices and timings with husband face-to-face while booking.



General background

- Single **hospitality manager** living in Dublin.
- Primarily accesses internet on phone, occasionally on laptop.
- Uses lots of apps, including travel apps such as Skyscanner.
- Travels for **business** and **leisure**. Main office in London, so Dubin > London common flight.
- Travels 3 times a year, generally to Europe, uses Skyscanner to compare prices.
- When booking flights, **timings** are most important, followed by **price**.

Last flight booking

- Work flight to London, booked for multiple people on different days.
- Checked Skyscanner for prices, and booked outward with RyanAir, inbound with Aer Lingus.
- An additional 2 colleagues were also booked onto trip with Aer Lingus phone app .
- Communicated flight booking to colleagues by **sending screenshots** of info and QR booking code.



Cork > Faro booking task

• Use Aer Lingus app to book flights for **2 people** from **Cork to Faro** during half term break (**Mon 28th Oct - Fri 1st November)**. Flights can be during the weekends around this break, preference is to depart on Saturday.

Aer Lingus homepage

- Participant #1 clicks 'book a flight' **straight away**.
- Scrolls down list of departing destinations rather than type in 'Cork'.
- Adds 2 passengers and chooses Saturday 26th October 2nd November dates.
- Only one flight is shown, so must only be one option for that day.







Cork > Faro booking task

• Use Aer Lingus app to book flights for **2 people** from **Cork to Faro** during half term break (**Mon 28th Oct - Fri 1st November**). Flights can be during the weekends around this break, preference is to depart on Saturday.

Aer Lingus homepage

- Didn't notice 'book a flight' button straight away, was about to click menu to find it.
- Changes departing destination by typing rather than scrolling as "quicker". Adds 2 people.
- Clicks calender to select dates. Notes **helpful** that days of the week are listed.
- When selecting outward date would **expect** to go to **another screen** to select return.
- Only one flight is shown, so must only be one option for that day.





- On available flight, participant #1 unsure of difference between fare options.
- Presumes you click 'plus' for info, but this selects fare option and continues to return flights.
- Participant #1 **confused** so goes back a step, and finds button that says 'compare fare benefits' at bottom of screen which was **missed the first time around**.
- When clicking on 'compare fare benefits' notes there is a lot of reading to do, and would be more inclined to just pay for 'saver' flight and then add bag on separately after if needed.
- If upgrade benefits were **better highlighted** on initial screen, she would be more inclined to select one.
- Participant #1's mental model tells her that days with grey plane icons means no flights available.
- Participant #1 selected 'saver' fare option for both departing and return flights.

o SIM ♥ Cork t	11:06 to Fare Alg	arve	0 Bhore DK × No SIM ♥ X Fare	11:09 Benef	а . в	Q 80	• (
11:00	64,36.04 €132.99	13:30	Economy	1	1	Advantage	Antere d
ORK A	r Lingus BMH	EA0	Cabin bag	~	~	~	v
54418	8.05	ADVANTAGE	Collect Avios points	~	~	~	÷
€132.∞	€190.»	€220,»	Earn Tier Credits	~	~	~	~
3 seats left	3 seats left	Discussion.	Checked bag (1 × 20k	¢3	2	~	
			Advance seat selection		~	~	~
			Priority boarding		~	~	5
			Standby for earlier fil	ghts	~	\sim	~
			No change fee'			~	.,
Eligible for refund ⁴						~	~
Lounge access (available at selected airports only)					lected	2	~



- On available flight, participant #2 unsure of difference between fare options.
- Doesn't notice 'compare fare benefits' button throughout process.
- Notes a little info under prices to explain what you're paying extra for would be helpful.
- Presumes you click 'saver' for more info, but this selects fare option and continues to return flights.
- Participant #2 **confused** as this was not what he expected.
- Notes when taken through to select flights a **title** of outbound and return flights would be helpful.
- Selects saver option for both flights.





- Screen shows the flight summary and prices for one person, but a total cost amount for two people at the bottom of page. This is understood by participant #1.
- There is an option to save or share search, participant #1 notes that she wouldn't generally do this, but would expect to be able to share via Whatsapp, which you can,



- Found process of **task #1 easy**, app was easy to navigate.
- She didn't have to input a lot of information, which was good.
- Would have **expected to see a break down of fare differences** that could be **quickly taken in at a glance**, and in her opinion this would make users more likely to upgrade.



- When looking at flight summary mentions clear inbound/outbound flight header would be helpful,
- Participant #2 would expect to be able to share search via WhatsApp.
- Generally wouldn't save search, as wary about app putting flight prices up as knows he's interested.
- Notes that the app automatically saves search when clicking share button.
- Notices 'compare fare benefits' button after task ends notes it is a very small button, and space under flights should/could be used to display this information



- Good experience, **straightforward clean app** what you need is there.
- Only confusion between the different types of flight fares
- Didn't expect app to jump straight to flights when clicking 'saver'.



Main points of action

• Both participants confused by difference in fare prices, and would be more likely to upgrade if they were laid out clearly.





London > Barcelona booking task

• Use Eurowings app to book flights for 2 people from London to Barcelona during half term break (Mon 28th Oct -

Fri 1st Nov). Flights can be during the weekends around this break, preference is to depart on Saturday.

Eurowings homepage

- Presented with a lot of options. Participant #1 is inclined to click on either 'low fare' calendar or 'book flights'. Other options (flight tracker/re-book) are **irrelevant** at this stage.
- Participant #1 clicks 'low fare calendar', selects Stansted > Barcelona, and adds 2 passengers.







London > Barcelona booking task

• Use Eurowings app to book flights for 2 people from London to Barcelona during half term break (Mon 28th Oct -

Fri 1st Nov). Flights can be during the weekends around this break, preference is to depart on Saturday.

Eurowings homepage

- Straight away mentions that the homepage is **cluttered**.
- Selects 'book flights' option. Selects London (all airports.) and Barcelona.
- Inputs flights the wrong way around, uses switch button to correct this.







- Scrolls down and selects 26th October on calendar, but is then **confused** for a while about the next step there is no return flights button?.
- Eventually sees that if you scroll down further the return flight is **underneath** outbound flight.
- Selects return date, but **not getting a book flights button. Confused**. Scrolls back up to top of page and clicks update. Realises there is no return flights on selected day as no price appears.
- Tries searching for flights from Heathrow instead, this time flights available so able to clicks 'book flights'.









- On selecting calendar dates notes it is **bigger** than Aer Lingus.
- Likes that this app titles return flight / outbound flight at top of page to make it clearer.
- Updates to 2 adults and clicks search.







- Before booking, participant #1 would like to compare fares with that of 'book flights' option on homepage.
- Under 'book flights' button you are given the option to choose all London airports, which is helpful.
- App **remembers** her search dates from 'low fare calendar' search, **forgets** number of passengers.
- Selects flights, app takes a long time to load. Didn't realise you had to click on each flight to select it first.
- Upon clicking is presented with fare options (icons and minimal text), **prefers this way of presenting info** to Aer Lingus app. Is **more inclined to click 'smart' fare** as can easily see what extra £30 will get her.
- Notes that it would be helpful to be able to view currently in Euros.
- Selects 'Smart' fare option for both flights. Notes not much difference in price from 'low fare calendar' page.

No SAM ♥	11:22 Book flights	0 . 0 775	÷	Book flights	-
Choose (London (All Airpo	departur rts) → Barce	e flight Iona (BCN)	Storedon Stansted 8:00 AM	7.	Darcelora 1:50 PM
Fri 25.10.	Sat 26.10. tun 000.00	Sun 27.10. tun £140.09	() EW355		1.6top (04.604)
London Stansted 8:00 AM S 0 EVSSS ECOS AM S 0 EVSSS	Barcolor 1:50 PI 1 Shop-194.50 1:35 PM	M Plank M £69	BASIC Hand Lugg Coton-carring parameters to high copyoid Backing of Carcollatic	age (5 kg. 55 x a of tens, of tend i to tooked to a ne helk your hend kg hanges: Suncha m: Cannot be a	E69.99 40 x 23cm) kggge cannol be any booked to gage in for hes. righ added
 Boolable for extra cancellations are p departure Seat availability re above. Availability not gu 	a fee, booking cha sermitted up until t fers solely to the p ananteed at all air	nges and the end of the d price indicated parts.	Petundate SMART ①	is taxes and fee	es £98.99







- Only one option available to fly from Stansted.
- Confused/frustrated about why greyed out flight below is showing if not available.
- Clicks on outward flight to select it and is presented with fare options. Much **clearer** than other app.
- **Confused** as to why 'biz class' option would be visible up if not available.
- Selects smart fare, yet app still asks for return flight selection. Participant #2 confused.
- Clicks 'one way' as unsure why option is there, and is asked to add a flex option. **Confused** as seems to now have lost return flight. Clear what flex option is, but wouldn't select it as expensive.
- Goes back to previous page, scrolls down, finds return flight and selects smart option.







- Screen shows the flight summary and prices for one person, but a total cost amount for two people at the bottom of page.. This is understood by participant #1.
- Clicks 'booking luggage', lists that 23kg luggage is included in price, so participant # doesn't add more.
- Clicks 'choose seats', brought to a screen asking her to select seats for departure and transfer flight.
- Participant #1 **annoyed** as doesn't recall seeing transfer listed before. Has **lost trust** in the app and wouldn't proceed, notes that it is **misleading**.
- When asked to complete booking goes back and finds 'one stop' listed on initial page, but not noticeable.









- Continues to book seats, assumes only blue seats are free as pink text says only available with biz class.
- When choosing seat an icon is placed onto it so can easily place second passenger beside them.
- Notes it would be **helpful if app could automatically remember your chosen seats** for each flight.
- Participant #1 clicks apply, and leaves special luggage and rental car options as not needed.



- Experience was fine, other than 'hidden' flight transfer, suggests there should be an option where you can **search for direct flights only**.
- Lots of info on homepage, **better if options were compact** rather than having to go into both 'low fare calender' and 'book flights' separately.
- Liked **simple fare comparison structure**, more likely to upgrade..







• Goes into select seats and notices there is a transfer flight. Doesn't remember seeing anything about a stopover so feels **confused**, and **annoyed** with the app for not notifying him of this before he had gone through whole process.

• He would cancel and look for a flight elsewhere.



- A **confusing** experience, didn't realise he wasn't booking direct flight.
- Liked the way fare information was displayed, although it wasn't clear that you had to select each flight to see this information.
- Didn't like the app showing flights/fares that weren't available, this was **unnecessary info**. and made app busy.





Main points of action

- Both participants stated that they were presented with a lot of options on homepage, some of which was irrelevant.
- Fare options were clear, but it wasn't clear that the user had to select a flight before viewing them.
- Both participants incredibility frustrated with the app for not making stopover clear, until the end of the booking process, and would not proceed with the booking.